

What is claimed is:

- 1        1. A method for image tamper detection, comprising the steps  
2        of:
  - 3            (a) computing a thumbnail of an original image;
  - 4            (b) embedding the computed thumbnail in the original image  
5        to create a marked image;
  - 6            (c) transmitting the marked image to a recipient;
  - 7            (d) extracting the embedded thumbnail from the transmitted  
8        marked image;
  - 9            (e) computing a new thumbnail of the received image;
  - 10          (f) differencing the extracted thumbnail from the new  
11        thumbnail to create a difference image that represents the  
12        similarity of the two thumbnails;
  - 13          (g) alerting if the difference image shows the two thumbnails  
14        are not sufficiently similar; and
  - 15          (h) authenticating the image if the difference image shows  
16        the two thumbnails are sufficiently similar.

- 1        2. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 1,  
2        wherein step (b) includes ensuring that the embedding does not  
3        change the size of the original image.

1       3. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 1,  
2 wherein step (b) includes ensuring that the embedding does not  
3 change the dynamic range of the original image.

1       4. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 1,  
2 wherein step (b) further comprises employing a data hiding  
3 technique that is resistant to channel noise.

1       5. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 1,  
2 wherein step (b) further comprises employing a data hiding  
3 technique that is resistant to image compression.

1       6. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 5,  
2 wherein the image compression technique is JPEG.

1       7. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 5,  
2 wherein step (b) further comprises employing a data hiding  
3 technique that is resistant to channel noise.

1       8. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 1,  
2 wherein step (b) further comprises employing a data hiding  
3 technique based on Spread Spectrum Image Stenography.

1        9. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 1,  
2 wherein said thumbnail is defined as a low resolution version of an  
3 image.

1        10. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 1,  
2 wherein steps (a) and (e) further comprise employing a wavelet  
3 decomposition.

1        11. A method for image tamper detection according to claim 1,  
2 wherein step (g) further comprises thresholding the difference  
3 image to provide automatic detection of tampering.

1        12. An apparatus for image tamper detection that creates and  
2 authenticates marked images based on thumbnail processing of that  
3 image, said apparatus comprising:

4            (a) a memory having instructions stored therein, said  
5 instructions being executable to perform a process of thumbnail  
6 computation; and

7            (b) a processor comprising means for executing said  
8 instructions, said instruction comprising the operations of:

9              (i) accepting an original image or a marked image;

10                         (ii) performing thumbnail processing of the accepted  
11                         image  
12                         to:  
13                         a. derive a thumbnail of the accepted image,  
14                         b. create a marked image from the accepted original  
15                         image and said derived thumbnail, and  
16                         c. authenticate an accepted marked image with  
17                         said derived thumbnail.

1                         13. The apparatus of claim 12, wherein said marked image is  
2                         created by embedding said derived thumbnail in the accepted image.

1                         14. The apparatus of claim 12, wherein said operation  
2                         (ii) (3) includes extracting an embedded thumbnail from the  
3                         accepted marked image and comparing said derived thumbnail with  
4                         said embedded thumbnail for similarity.

1                         15. A system for image tamper detection that creates and  
2                         authenticates marked images based on thumbnail processing of that  
3                         image, said system comprising:  
4                         (a) means for computing a thumbnail;  
5                         (b) means for marking an original image with said thumbnail;  
6                         and

7           (c) means for authenticating a marked image with said  
8 thumbnail.

1           16. A medium that stores instructions for image tamper  
2 detection that creates and authenticates marked images based on  
3 thumbnail processing of that image, adapted to be executed by at  
4 least one processor to perform the steps of:

5           (a) accepting an original or marked image;

6           (b) computing a derived thumbnail from the accepted image;

7           (c) for an accepted original image, embedding the derived  
8 thumbnail into the accepted image;

9           (d) for an accepted marked image, extracting an embedded  
10 thumbnail from the marked image; and

11           (e) for an accepted marked image, comparing said derived  
12 thumbnail with said extracted thumbnail to determine similarity.